# AVIATION ETHICS SIMULATOR: NAVIGATING COMPLEX DECISIONS

### DURATION

75-90 minutes

### AGE GROUP

12-14 years old

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Ethics, Integrity, and Decision-Making in Aviation



Students will engage in a complex simulation of an aviation company, making ethical decisions that impact various aspects of the business, safety, and public perception. This activity encourages critical thinking about integrity, long-term consequences, and the interconnected nature of the aviation industry.

#### **MATERIALS**

- Role cards with detailed job descriptions
- Scenario cards with complex ethical dilemmas
- Decision matrix worksheets
- Tablet/computer for each team to access an online "consequence simulator" (can be a prepared spreadsheet)
- Whiteboard or digital display for company metrics

# **ACTIVITY BREAKDOWN**



### INTRODUCTION (IO MINUTES)

- Discuss the complexity of ethical decision-making in aviation.
- Introduce the concept of stakeholder analysis and long-term consequences.



# COMPANY SETUP AND ROLE ASSIGNMENT

(IS MINUTES)

- Divide the class into groups of 5-6 students, each forming an aviation company.
- Assign roles: CEO, Safety Director, Operations Manager, Public Relations Director, Financial Officer, Human Resources Manager.
- Each company creates a mission statement emphasising their values.



### SIMULATION ROUNDS

(3 ROUNDS, IS MINUTES EACH)

- Present a complex scenario to each company (e.g., "Cost-cutting measures vs. safety upgrades").
- Teams discuss the scenario, considering multiple stakeholders.
- Each role provides input based on their perspective.
- Teams use the decision matrix to evaluate options.
- Final decision is entered into the "consequence simulator".





# CONSEQUENCE

(5 MINUTES AFTER EACH ROUND)

- Review the shortterm and long-term consequences of decisions.
- Update company metrics: safety rating, public trust, financial health, employee satisfaction.

### FINAL ANALYSIS AND PRESENTATION

(IS MINUTES)

- Teams analyse their overall performance and decision-making process.
- Prepare a short presentation on their most challenging decision and its impacts.



### CLASS DISCUSSION AND REFLECTION

(IO MINUTES)

- Teams share their experiences and key learnings.
- Discuss how integrity and ethics play a role in building a sustainable aviation business.
- Reflect on the challenges of balancing various stakeholder interests



### SAMPLE COMPLEX SCENARIOS



### WHISTLEBLOWER DILEMMA

An employee reports a potential safety issue that could ground your entire fleet. Addressing it immediately would cause significant financial loss, but ignoring it risks catastrophic consequences.



### **ENVIRONMENTAL** VS. ECONOMIC **PRESSURES**

New environmental regulations will significantly increase operational costs. Options include lobbying against the regulations, investing in expensive green technology, or finding loopholes.

**AUTOMATION** AND **JOB LOSS** 

Implementing a new automated system would improve efficiency and safety but would result in laying off 20% of your workforce..

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Enhanced understanding of complex ethical decision-making in a professional context
- Improved ability to consider multiple stakeholders and long-term consequences
- Development of critical thinking and analytical skills in high-pressure situations
- Greater awareness of the interconnected nature of decisions in the aviation industry

## **EXTENSION IDEAS**

- Introduce "crisis events" that test the company's ethical framework under extreme pressure
- Incorporate a mock social media response system to manage public perception
- Develop a long-term simulation where decisions in early rounds impact options in later rounds





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